

## 實用漢語課本繁體字詞匯總表

Unabbreviated Character Version of Vocabulary List for Practical Chinese Reader  
Books I & II

1,233 words

## A

阿姨	ā'yí	auntie	39
啊	à	an interjection, oh	13
啊	a	a modal particle	17
愛	ài	to love	45
愛人	ài rén	husband or wife	14
安娜	ānà	name of a person	24

## B

八	bā	eight	11
把	bǎ	[a co-verb]	46
把	bǎ	a measure word	47
爸爸	bàba	father	4
吧	ba	a modal particle	21
白	bái	white	16
白蘭地	báilándì	brandy	27
百	bǎi	hundred	33
擺	bǎi	to put; to lay (the table)	48
百貨大樓	bǎihuòdàlóu	The (Beijing) Department Store	36
拜年	bàinián	pay a New Year call; wish somebody a happy New Year	48
搬	bān	to move; to take away	42
班	bān	class; squad	20
半	bàn	half	17
辦	bàn	to do; to handle; to attend to; to tackle	28
辦公室	bàngōngshì	office	47
幫	bāng	to help	22
幫助	bāngzhù	to help; help	22
包	bāo	to wrap; to make (dumplings)	46
包裹	bāoguǒ	parcel	34
薄	báo	thin	36
保持	bǎochí	to keep; to retain	40
報	bào	newspaper	15
爆竹	bàozhú	firecracker	48

杯	bēi	a measure word, cup	19
北邊	běibiān	north; northern part	47
北海	Běihǎi	Beihai Park	32
北京	Běijīng	Beijing	18
北京動物園	Běijīng dòngwùyuán	Beijing Zoo	45
北京語言學院	Běijīng yǔyánxuéyuàn	Beijing Languages Institute	31
被	bèi	by [a co-verb in passive construction]	49
本	běn	a measure word for books	15
本	běn	this; one's own; native	34
本子	běnzǐ	book; notebook	39
逼	bī	to force; to compel	49
鼻子	bízi	nose	32
筆	bǐ	pen	13
筆	bǐ	a measure word	50
比	bǐ	[a co-verb] showing comparison, than; to (in a score)	28
比較	bǐjiào	comparatively; quite; to compare	43
畢業	bìyè	to graduate	44
遍	biàn	a measure word; a time through	32
表	biǎo	form (telegraph forms, etc.)	32
表	biǎo	(wrist) watch	35
別	bié	don't	19
別的	biéde	other; another	43
別人	biérén	other people; others	36
冰棍兒	bīnggunèr	ice-lolly; ice-sucker	42
冰鞋	bīngxié	skating boots; skates	28
病	bìng	to be ill; illness	32
病房	bìngfáng	ward (of a hospital)	46
病人	bìngrén	patient	46
不錯	búcuò	correct; right; not bad; pretty good	25
不但...而且...	búdàn... érqiě...	not only... but also...	49
不	bú, bù	not; no	3
布	bù	cotton cloth	37
不敢當	bùgǎndāng	I don't really deserve it; you flatter me	15
不好意思	bùhǎoyìsi	to feel embarrassed; to feel it embarrassing (to do something)	39
布朗	Bùlǎng	name of a person	21
布鞋	bùxié	cloth shoes	37
不用	búyòng	there is no need to	31

## C

纔	cái	only just; not...until...	41
裁判	cáipàn	referee; umpire; to act as a referee; to judge	28
彩旗	cǎiqí	coloured flag	40
菜	cài	dish; vegetable	27
菜單	càidān	menu	43
參觀	cānguān	to visit; to pay a visit	23
參加	cānjiā	to take part in; to attend	20
餐廳	cāntīng	dining-hall; restaurant	22
參贊	cānzàn	counsellor	27
操場	cāochǎng	sports ground	40
草	cǎo	grass	44
廁所	cèsuǒ	toilet; latrine; lavatory; W.C.	10
層	céng	a measure word, storey	10
茶	chá	tea	8
茶館	cháguǎn	teahouse	49
茶壺	cháhú	teapot	36
茶具	chájù	tea set; tea service	36
茶碗	cháwǎn	teacup	36
差	chà	to lack; to be short of	17
常	cháng	often	12
嘗	cháng	to taste	27
長	cháng	long	31
長城	Chángchéng	The Great Wall	32
長廊	Chángláng	Long Corridor	44
長短	chángduǎn	length	37
唱	chàng	to sing	19
唱片	chàngpiàn	gramophone record	19
朝鮮	Chǎoxiǎn	Korea	9
車	chē	vehicle	5
車間	chējiān	workshop	39
陳毅	Chén Yì	Chen Yi	33
襯衫	chènshān	shirt; blouse	16
城	chéng	city; town	23
成	chéng	to become; to turn into	47
成功	chénggōng	to succeed	49
成績	chéngjì	result; achievement	35
成語	chéngyǔ	proverb; idiom	26
吃	chī	to eat	18
尺	chǐ	ruler	42

崇禎	Chóngzhēn	Emperor Chongzhen	41
綢(子)	chóu(zi)	silk fabric	37
出	chū	to come out; to go out	31
初	chū	[a prefix, placed before first ten digits of the dates in lunar month]	48
出差	chūchāi	to be away on official business; be on a business trip	44
出發	chūfā	to start out; to set off	23
出院	chūyuàn	to leave hospital	47
出租汽車	chūzū qìchē	taxi; cab	38
廚房	chúfáng	kitchen	22
除了...以外	chúle...yǐwài	besides; except	47
除夕	chúxī	New Year's Eve	48
穿	chuān	to put on; to wear	16
穿(馬路)	chuān(mǎlù)	to cross (a street)	43
船	chuán	boat	44
窗戶	chuānghu	window	46
窗口	chuāngkǒu	window	34
床	chuáng	bed	18
春節	Chūnjié	Spring Festival	48
春聯	chūnlián	Spring Festival Couplets; New Year Scrolls	48
春天	chūntiān	spring	39
詞	cí	word	24
詞典	cídiǎn	dictionary	11
瓷器	cíqì	chinaware; porcelain	36
次	cì	a measure word, time	31
聰明	cōngmíng	intelligent; bright	39
從	cóng	from	16
存車處	cúncēchù	parking lot (for bicycles)	43
錯	cuò	wrong	38
錯誤	cuòwù	mistake	47

## D

達尼亞	Dányià	name of a person	44
打(電話)	dǎ(diànhuà)	to make (a telephone call)	23
打(拳)	dǎ(quán)	to do (shadowboxing)	40
打(針)	dǎ(zhēn)	to give or have an injection	46
打錯了	dǎcuòle	(you have dialled the wrong number)	23
打開	dǎkāi	to open	50
打破	dǎpò	to break	40

打掃	dǎsǎo	to clean up	48
大	dà	big; large	16
大便	dàbiàn	stool; human excrement	46
大家	dàjiā	all; everybody	27
[大鬧天宮]	[Dà nào tiāngōng]	'The Monkey Creates Havoc in Heaven'	32
大娘	dàniáng	aunt	38
大聲	dàshēng	in loud voice; (read, speak, etc.) loudly	34
大使	dàshǐ	ambassador	27
大使館	dàshǐguǎn	embassy	27
大學	dàxué	university; college	31
大洋洲	Dà yáng zhōu	Oceania	7
大爺	dà yé	uncle	38
大衣	dà yī	overcoat; topcoat	16
帶	dài	to take (along); to bring (with)	38
戴	dài	to wear (e.g. cap, glasses, gloves)	45
袋	dài	bag; sack	48
代表	dài biǎo	delegate; representative	23
代表團	dài biǎo tuán	delegation	23
大夫	dài fu	doctor	5
單	dān	bill; list; form	34
但是	dàn shì	but	39
當	dāng	to serve as; to act as	26
當心	dāng xīn	to take care; to look out	43
到	dào	to go; to arrive; to reach	27
得(病)	dé(bìng)	to fall ill; to contract a disease	32
德國	Déguó	Germany	6
的	de	a structural particle	5
得	de	a structural particle	25
地	de	a structural particle	34
燈	dēng	lantern; lamp; light	48
燈節	Dēngjié	the Lantern Festival (15th of the first month of the lunar calendar)	48
燈籠	dēnglong	lantern	48
等	děng	to wait	17
第	dì	a prefix indicating order	31
弟弟	dìdì	younger brother	3
地方	dìfang	place	32
地鐵	dìtiě	the underground; subway	38
地圖	dìtú	map	7
地址	dìzhǐ	address	20
點	diǎn	a measure word, o'clock	17
點心	diǎnxīn	light refreshments; pastry	24

典型	diǎnxíng	typical; model	42
店	diàn	shop; store	43
電報	diànbào	telegram; cable	34
電車	diànchē	trolley bus	38
電話	diànhuà	telephone call; telephone	23
電視	diànshì	television; TV	23
電影	diànyǐng	film; movie	17
電影院	diànyǐngyuàn	cinema	17
釣	diào	to fish with a hook and bait	25
吊	diào	to hang	41
丁雲	Dīng Yún	name of a person	13
頂	dǐng	a measure word	28
訂	dìng	to subscribe to (a newspaper, tec.)	36
定作	dìngzuò	to have something made; to order	37
丟	diū	to lose	41
東邊	dōngbiān	east; eastern part	38
冬天	dōngtiān	winter	28
東西	dōngxi	thing	30
懂	dǒng	to understand	24
動	dòng	to move	42
動物	dòngwù	animal	45
動物園	dòngwùyuán	zoo	45
都	dōu	all	3
豆腐	dòufu	bean curd	43
獨唱	dúchàng	solo; to solo	49
度	dù	a measure word, degree	33
度假	dùjià	to spend one's holidays	44
短	duǎn	short	37
鍛煉	duànliàn	to do physical training	24
對	duì	right; correct	13
隊	duì	team; line	28
對	duì	to; for	39
對不起	duìbuqǐ	(I'm) sorry	41
對面	duìmiàn	opposite	22
對象	duìxiàng	boy or girl friend	44
多	duō	many; much; a lot of	18
多	duō	how	21
多麼	duóme	how; what	44
多少	duōshǎo	how many; how much; what	10

## E

餓	è	to be hungry; hungry	43
兒子	érzi	son	48
耳朵	ěrduo	ear	32
二	èr	two	10

## F

發燒	fāshāo	to have a fever	46
發展	fāzhǎn	to develop	36
法國	Fǎguó	France	13
法語	Fǎyǔ	French	12
翻譯	fānyì	interpreter; translator; to interpret; to translate	26
飯	fàn	meal; cooked rice; food	18
飯館	fànguǎn	restaurant	43
方便	fāngbiàn	convenient; to make it convenient for	42
方向	fāngxiàng	direction	38
房間	fángjiān	room	22
房子	fángzi	house	22
訪問	fǎngwèn	to visit; to call on	23
放	fàng	to put; to place	34
放 (爆竹)	fàng(bàozhú)	to let off (firecrackers)	48
放 (假)	fàng(jià)	to have a holiday or vacation	35
放心	fàng xīn	to set one's mind at rest; to be at ease; to rest assured	29
非常	fēicháng	extremely	21
飛機	fēijī	plane	29
非洲	Fēizhōu	Africa	45
肥	fēi	loose-fitting; fat	37
肺	fèi	lungs	32
肺炎	fèiyán	pneumonia	32
分	fēn	a measure word (the smallest Chinese monetary unit)	36
分	fēn	a measure word, minute	17
分別	fēn bié	to part	29
分機	fēn jī	extension (telephone)	23
風	fēng	wind	33
封	fēng	a measure word, letters	34
豐富	fēngfù	rich; abundant; to enrich	47
風景	fēngjǐng	scenery; landscape	44
風俗	fēngsú	custom	48
風味	fēngwèi	local flavour; local style	43

夫人	fūren	lady; Madame; Mrs	27
服務	fúwù	to serve	43
服務員	fúwù yuán	waiter; waitress; attendant	19
幅	fū	a measure word	44
輔導	fūdǎo	to coach	20
阜城門	Fǔchéngmén	name of a place in Beijing	47
復習	fùxí	to review	23

## G

改	gǎi	to correct	47
蓋兒	gàir	cover; lid	42
肝	gān	liver	32
乾杯	gānbēi	to drink a toast; to propose a toast	27
乾淨	gānjìng	clean; neat and tidy	48
感動	gǎndòng	to move; to touch; moving	49
感冒	gǎnmào	to catch cold; (common) cold	46
感想	gǎnxiǎng	impressions; feeling	47
感謝	gǎnxiè	to thank	21
幹	gàn	to work; to do	42
剛	gāng	just; only a short while ago	38
鋼鐵學院	Gāngtǎi xuéyuàn	The Beijing Iron and Steel Engineering Institute	38
高	gāo	tall	37
高興	gāoxìng	glad; happy; delighted	21
告訴	gàosu	to tell	14
歌兒	gēr	song	19
哥哥	gēge	elder brother	3
歌劇	gējù	opera	26
個	ge	a measure word	15
各	gè	each; every; various; respectively	43
個子	gèzi	stature; build; height	32
給	gěi	to; for; to give	14
跟	gēn	with; to follow; to accompany	17
更	gèng	even; still	21
工廠	gōngchǎng	factory	23
工程師	gōngchéngshī	engineer	14
工地	gōngdì	construction site	42
公分	gōngfēn	a measure word, centimetre	37
公共	gōnggòng	public	38
公共汽車	gōnggòngqìchē	bus	38
恭賀新喜	gōnghèxīnxǐ	Happy New Year	48



公斤	gōngjīn	kilogram (kg.)	42
公平	gōngpíng	fair	28
工人	gōngrén	worker	23
公司	gōngsī	company	14
公園	gōngyuán	park	33
工作	gōngzuò	to work; work	14
夠	gòu	enough; sufficient	43
姑娘	gūniang	girl	21
古	gǔ	ancient	33
古波	Gǔbō	name of a person	13
古典	gǔdiǎn	classical; classic	19
鼓掌	gǔzhǎng	to applaud	40
故宮	Gùgōng	the Imperial Palace	41
故居	gùjū	former residence	47
顧客	gùkè	customer	43
故事	gùshi	story	38
顧問	gùwèn	adviser	42
颳(風)	guā(fēng)	to blow (said of wind)	33
掛	guà	to hang; to put up	34
掛號	guàhào	to register (a letter, etc.)	34
掛號證	guàhàozhèng	register card	46
拐彎	guǎiwān	to turn a corner	38
關	guān	to close; to shut	46
關心	guānxīn	to care for; to be concerned with	39
觀眾	guānzhòng	spectator; audience	40
廣播	guǎngbō	to broadcast	40
廣播室	guǎngbōshì	broadcasting room	41
廣播員	guǎngbōyuán	radio (or wire-broadcasting) announcer	41
廣場	guǎngchǎng	square	41
廣州	Guǎngzhōu	name of a city	44
貴	guì	expensive	36
櫃台	guìtái	counter	34
貴姓	guìxìng	What's your name? May I ask your name?	9
郭沫若	Guō Mòruò	Guo Moruo	26
國	guó	country; state	6
國際	guójì	international	31
國家	guójiā	country; state	30
過	guò	to live; to get along	30
過	guò	to come over; to pass by	41
過	guo	a structural particle	32

## H

還	hái	else; in addition; still	15
還是	háishì	or	19
孩子	háizi	child	14
海	hǎi	sea	50
寒假	hánjià	winter vacation	35
喊	hǎn	to shout	44
漢語	Hànyǔ	Chinese (language)	6
漢字	Hànzì	Chinese character	15
航空	hángkōng	air (mail)	34
好	hǎo	good; well	1
好吃	hǎochī	delicious; tasty	43
好看	hǎokàn	good-looking	21
號	hào	number	10
號	hào	date; day of the month	20
號碼	hàomǎ	number	23
喝	hē	to drink	8
和	hé	and; with	13
河	hé	river	25
合唱	héchàng	chorus; to chorus	49
合適	héshì	suitable; fit	37
黑	hēi	black; dark	48
黑暗	hēi'àn	dark	49
很	hěn	very	2
紅	hóng	red	19
紅茶	hóngchá	black tea	19
紅蓮	hónglián	red lotus	50
紅綠燈	hónglǜdēng	(red and green) traffic light; traffic signal	38
紅葉	hóngyè	red autumnal leaves (of the maple, etc.)	33
厚	hòu	thick	36
後邊	hòubiān	back; at the back of; behind	22
後來	hòulái	afterwards; later	45
壺	hú	pot; a measure word	36
湖	hú	lake	44
胡同	hútong	lane; alley	38
護士	hùshì	nurse	46
互相	hùxiāng	each other; mutually	15
護照	hùzhào	passport	31
花	huā	to spend (money)	37
花兒	huār	flower	21
花茶	huāchá	scented tea	19

花園	huāyuán	garden	22
華表	huábiǎo	marble pillar (an ornamental column erected in front of palaces, tombs, etc.)	42
滑冰	huábīng	to skate; skating	28
華僑	huáqiáo	overseas Chinese	31
滑雪	huáxuě	to ski, skiing	28
話	huà	words; talk	31
畫	huà	to paint; to draw	36
畫兒	huàr	picture; painting	36
畫報	huàbào	pictorial	11
話劇	huàjù	spoken drama	49
畫蛇添足	huàshétiānzú	(fig.) ruin the effect by adding what is superfluous	36
畫展	huàzhǎn	art exhibition	50
懷念	huáiniàn	to cherish the memory of; to think of	47
壞	huài	bad; (there is something) wrong with	49
歡迎	huānyíng	to welcome	8
還	huán	to return	11
換	huàn	to change	38
黃	huáng	a surname	48
皇帝	huángdì	emperor	41
黃河	huánghé	the Huanghe (Yellow) River	7
灰	huī	grey	37
恢復	huīfu	to recover	47
回	huí	to return; to go back	17
回答	huídá	to reply; to answer	24
會	huì	can; to know how to	26
活	huó	to live; alive; living	47
活兒	huór	work; job	42
火車	huǒchē	train	24
火腿	huǒtuǐ	ham	25
貨	huò	goods; commodity	36
或者	huòzhě	or	26

## J

跡	jī	trace; track; sign	33
機場	jīchǎng	airfield; airport	29
雞蛋	jīdàn	hen's egg	25
激動	jīdòng	excited	40
機會	jīhuì	chance; opportunity	35
...極了	jíle	extremely; exceedingly	40

幾	jǐ	how many; how much; several	15
擠	jǐ	crowded; to squeeze	41
寄	jì	to post; to mail	34
記	jì	to remember; to bear in mind	39
紀錄	jìlù	record	40
紀念	jìniàn	to commemorate; commemoration	47
家	jiā	family; home; house	14
加深	jiāshēn	to deepen	26
假期	jiàqī	vacation	35
價錢	jiàqián	price	36
間	jān	a measure word	47
檢查	jiǎnchá	to have a check-up; check-up a physical examination	32
儉樸	jiǎnpǔ	simple and unadorned	47
件	jiàn	a measure word	16
見	jiàn	to meet; to see	29
健康	jiànkāng	health; healthy	27
見面	jiànmiàn	to meet (or see) each other	29
建設	jiànshè	to build; to construct; construction	31
建築	jiànzhù	building; to build; to construct	41
江西	jiāngxī	name of a Chinese province	36
講	jiǎng	to tell; to speak; to explain (text, etc.)	38
講解	jiǎngjiě	to explain	47
講解員	jiǎngjiěyuán	guide	47
獎狀	jiǎngzhuàng	certificate of merit	42
教	jiāo	to teach	15
交	jiāo	to pay (money)	37
腳	jiǎo	foot	41
餃子	jiǎozi	dumpling	46
叫	jiào	to call; to be called	9
叫	jiào	to hire; to call (a taxi, etc.)	29
叫	jiào	by [a co-verb in passive construction]	49
教練	jiàoliàn	coach; trainer	25
教室	jiàoshì	classroom	15
教授	jiàoshòu	professor	13
街	jiē	street	38
接	jiē	to extend; to connect	47
接 (電話)	jiē(diànhuà)	to answer (the phone)	23
接 (人)	jiē(rén)	to meet (a person)	23
街道	jiēdào	street	39
節	jié	festival	48
結婚	jiéhūn	to get married	20

節目	jiémù	programme; item	49
節日	jiérì	festival; holiday	48
解	jiě	to relieve oneself	46
解放	jiěfàng	to liberate	36
姐姐	jiějie	elder sister	14
借	jiè	to borrow; to lend	49
介紹	jièshào	to introduce	13
今年	jīnnián	this year	20
今天	jīntiān	today	20
緊	jǐn	close; tight; taut	29
進	jìn	to enter; to come in	8
近	jìn	near	44
進步	jìnbù	progress; advance; to progress; to make progress	29
進來	jìnlái	to come in; to enter	26
京劇	jīngjù	Beijing opera	16
經理	jīnglǐ	manager; director	14
景德鎮	Jǐngdézhèn	name of a Chinese city	36
景山	Jǐngshān	name of a hill in Jingshan park	41
景山公園	Jǐngshān gōngyuán	name of a park in Beijing	41
鏡頭	jìngtóu	camera lens	42
鏡子	jìngzi	mirror	44
九	jiǔ	nine	11
酒	jiǔ	wine; spirit	27
舊	jiù	old	16
就	jiù	at once; right away	26
橘子	júzi	orange	19
橘子水	júzi shuǐ	orangeade; orange juice	19
句	jù	a measure word, for sentences or lines of verse	29
劇場	jùchǎng	theatre	49
絕	jué	to disappear; to vanish; by no means	33
覺得	juéde	to think; to feel	33
決定	juédìng	to decide; to make up one's mind; decision	44

## K

咖啡	kāfēi	coffee	17
咖啡館	kāfēiguǎn	cafe	17
開	kāi	to open	21
開(車)	kāi(chē)	to drive (a car)	23

開 (花兒)	kāi(huār)	(of flowers) to open out; blossom	33
開會	kāihuì	to hold or to attend a meeting	31
開始	kāishǐ	to begin; to start	27
開學	kāixué	school opens; new term begins	35
開演	kāiyǎn	(of a play, movie, etc.) to begin	49
看	kàn	to see; to look; to read; to watch	7
看 (病)	kàn(bìng)	to see (a doctor, etc.)	32
考	kǎo	to test	35
考試	kǎoshì	to test; examination	35
科	kē	department (of internal medicine, etc.)	46
咳嗽	késou	to cough	46
渴	kě	thirsty	43
可愛	kě'ài	lovely	45
可能	kěnéng	may; probable; possible	46
可是	kěshì	but	26
可笑	kěxiào	funny; ridiculous	45
可以	kěyǐ	may	26
刻	kè	a measure word, quarter (of an hour)	17
課	kè	class; lesson	17
客氣	kèqi	polite; courteous	8
客人	kèrén	guest; visitor	39
客廳	kètīng	drawing room, parlour	22
課文	kèwén	text	23
空兒	kòngr	spare time	20
口語	kǒuyǔ	spoken language	15
哭	kū	to cry; to weep	30
褲子	kùzi	trousers	16
快	kuài	fast; quick	25
塊 (圓)	kuài(yuán)	a measure word (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 100 cents)	36
筷子	kuàizi	chopsticks	27
寬	kuān	wide	42
礦泉水	kuàngquánshuǐ	mineral water	25
昆明湖	Kūnmíng hú	Kunming Lake	44

## L

拉	lā	to play (string instruments)	31
來	lái	to come	13
藍	lán	blue	37
蘭花	lánhuā	cymbidium; orchid	50
籃球	lánqiú	basketball	28

勞動	láodòng	to labour; to work	49
老	lǎo	old; aged	31
老虎	lǎohǔ	tiger	47
老驥伏櫪	lǎojì fúli	an old steed in the stable	39
志在千里	zhìzàiqiānlǐ	still aspires to gallop a thousand li; (fig.) old people may still cherish high aspirations	
姥姥	lǎolao	(maternal) grandmother; grandma	46
老舍	Lǎoshě	name of a person	49
老師	lǎoshī	teacher	6
了	le	a modal particle	13
累	lèi	to feel tired	43
冷	lěng	cold	33
離	lí	from	30
離開	líkāi	to leave	29
李	Lǐ	a surname	27
裏邊	lǐbiān	inside	22
禮堂	lǐtáng	assembly hall; auditorium	42
禮物	lǐwù	gift; present	48
理想	lǐxiǎng	ideal	26
李自成	Lǐ Zìchéng	name of a person	41
立	lì	to stand; to erect	33
厲害	lìhai	serious; terrible	46
立刻	lìkè	immediately; at once	46
麗麗	Lìli	name of a panda	45
歷史	lìshǐ	history	36
利用	lìyòng	to use; to make use of	35
倆	liǎ	a numeral-measure word, two; both	26
連...也...	lián...yě	even	49
練習	liànxí	exercise; to practise	24
量	liáng	to measure	32
涼快	liángkuài	nice and cold; pleasantly cool	33
糧食	liángshí	grain; food	48
兩	liǎng	two	16
輛	liàng	a measure word for vehicles	37
亮	liàng	light; bright	43
了	liǎo	to end up	42
了解	liǎojiě	to understand; to know	26
料子	liàozi	material	37
鄰居	línjū	neighbour	39
臨摹	línmó	to copy (a model of calligraphy or painting, etc.)	50
O	líng	zero	10

零	líng	zero	36
零錢	língqián	change (said of money)	36
留	liú	to remain; to ask somebody to stay	39
流利	liúlì	fluent	25
留學生	liúxuéshēng	a student who studies abroad	9
留言	liúyán	to leave one's comments; to leave a message	47
留言簿	liúyánbù	visitors' book	47
六	liù	six	11
隆冬	lóngdōng	midwinter; the depth of winter	33
樓	lóu	storied building; floor	27
魯迅	Lǔ Xùn	Lu Xun	26
路	lù	road; way	31
路口	lùkǒu	crossing; intersection	38
錄音	lùyīn	to record; recording	46
錄音機	lùyīnjī	(tape) recorder	46
旅館	lǚguǎn	hotel	41
旅行	lǚxíng	to travel	44
綠	lǜ	green	16
綠茶	lǜchá	green tea	19
綠燈	lǜdēng	green light	43
[駱駝祥子]	[Luòtuóxiángzi]	name of a novel	49

## M

媽媽	māma	mother	4
麻煩	máfan	to bother; to put somebody to trouble; troublesome	48
馬	mǎ	horse	38
馬里	Mǎlǐ	Mali	6
馬路	mǎlù	road; street	38
嗎	ma	an interrogative particle	2
買	mǎi	to buy	13
賣	mài	to sell	49
慢	màn	slow	25
忙	máng	busy	3
毛(角)	máo(jiǎo)	a measure word (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 10 fen)	10
茅台酒	Máotáijiǔ	Maotai (a Chinese strong drink)	27
毛衣	máoyī	woollen sweater	37
毛主席	Máo zhǔxí	Chairman Mao	42
貿易	màoyì	trade	44



帽子	màozi	hat; cap	28
沒	méi	not; no	14
沒 (有)	méi(yǒu)	not; no	23
沒關係	méihuānxi	it doesn't matter	41
梅花	méihuā	plum blossom	33
每	měi	every; each	18
美	měi	beautiful	41
美國	Měiguó	the United States (of America)	31
妹妹	mèimei	younger sister	14
門	mén	door	21
門口	mén kǒu	doorway; entrance	41
米	mǐ	a measure word, metre	37
棉襖	mián'ǎo	cotton-padded jacket	37
面兒	miàn'r	cover; outside	37
麵包	miànbāo	bread	25
秒	miǎo	a measure word, second	40
民歌	mín'gē	folk song	19
民樂	mínyuè	music, esp. folk music, for traditional instruments	49
名	míng	a measure word for people; a measure word, place (e.g. among winners)	40
明年	míngnián	next year	29
明天	míngtiān	tomorrow	23
明信片	míngxìnpìàn	postcard	34
名字	míngzi	name	13
摩托車	mótuōchē	motorcycle	41
墨鏡	mòjìng	sunglasses	45
母親	mǔqīn	mother	44

## N

拿	ná	to get; to take	32
哪	nǎ	which	6
哪兒	nǎr	where	10
哪里	nǎli	it is nothing	25
那	nà	that	5
那兒	nàr	there	15
奶酪	nǎilào	cheese	25
男	nán	male	13
難	nán	difficult	24
南邊	nánbiān	south; southern part	38
難過	nánguò	sad	29

南京	Nánjīng	Nanjing (city)	34
南美洲	Nán Měizhōu	South America	7
南亞	Nán Yà	South Asia	45
南轅北轍	nányuánběizhé	(fig.) act in a way that defeats one's purpose	38
男子	nánzǐ	man	40
呢	ne	a modal particle	2
內科	nèikē	medical department	32
能	néng	can; to be able to	26
你	nǐ	you (sing.)	1
你們	nǐmen	you (pl.)	4
年	nián	year	20
年畫兒	niánhuà	New Year (or Spring Festival) picture	48
年輕	niánqīng	young	21
年夜飯	niányèfàn	New Year's Eve family dinner	48
念	niàn	to read aloud	24
您	nín	polite form of `你' and 你們	8
牛	niú	ox; cattle	47
牛奶	niú nǎi	milk	43
農村	nóngcūn	countryside; rural areas	24
農民	nóngmín	peasant	24
努力	nǔlì	hard-working; studious	29
女	nǚ	female	12
女兒	nǚ'ér	daughter	30
女高音	nǚgāoyīn	soprano	49
女士	nǚshì	a polite form of address to a woman, lady; madam	9
暖和	nǎnhuo	warm; nice and warm	33

## O

歐洲	Ōuzhōu	Europe	7
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## P

爬	pá	to climb	44
怕	pà	to be afraid; to fear	33
帕蘭卡	Pàlánkā	name of a person	13
排隊	páiduì	to line up	38
排球	páiqiú	volleyball	28
牌子	pázi	sign; plate	34
旁邊	pángbiān	side	22
[彷徨]	[Páng-huáng]	name of a collection of short stories	47

胖	pàng	fat; stout; plump	37
跑	pǎo	to run	38
培養	péiyǎng	to foster; to bring up	47
朋友	péngyou	friend	4
啤酒	píjiǔ	beer	19
篇	piān	a measure word	47
便宜	piányi	cheap	36
片	piàn	a measure word, tablets	46
票	piào	ticket	16
漂亮	piàoliang	pretty; beautiful	21
乒乓球	pīngpāngqiú	table tennis	28
瓶	píng	a measure word, bottle	19
平安里	píng'ānlǐ	name of a street in Beijing	38
平方米	píngfāngmǐ	square metre	42
蘋果	píngguǒ	apple	19
平信	píngxìn	ordinary mail	34
葡萄	pútáo	grape	27
葡萄酒	pútáojiǔ	grape wine	27

## Q

七	qī	seven	11
騎	qí	to ride (a bicycle)	37
齊白石	Qí Báishí	name of a person	36
奇怪	qíguài	surprised; strange	35
旗袍	qípáo	Chinese-style frock	37
旗子	qízi	flag; banner	40
起	qǐ	to get up; to rise	18
起床	qǐchuáng	to get up	18
起飛	qǐfēi	to take off	29
汽車	qìchē	automobile; car	38
氣人	qìrén	to get someone annoyed	28
千	qiān	thousand	42
簽證	qiānzhèng	visa; vise	28
錢	qián	money	35
前邊	qiánbiān	front	25
牆	qiáng	wall	34
敲	qiāo	to knock (at a door)	33
橋	qiáo	bridge	44
親愛	qīn'ài	dear	48
親切	qīnqiè	cordial; kind	43
青	qīng	green	44

清楚	qīngchǔ	clear	41
青年	qīngnián	youth	47
晴	qíng	(of weather) fine; bright; clear	33
情況	qíngkuàng	condition; situation; state of affairs	35
請	qǐng	please	8
請問	qǐngwèn	May I ask...?	9
秋天	qiūtiān	autumn	29
球	qiú	ball	28
屈服	qūfú	to surrender; to yield	33
去	qù	to go	12
去年	qùnián	last year	30
全	quán	whole	48
群眾	qúnzhòng	mass; people	47
裙子	qúnzi	skirt	16

## R

讓	ràng	to let; to ask	19
讓	ràng	by [a co-verb in passive construction]	49
熱	rè	hot	33
熱烈	rèliè	warm; enthusiastic	40
熱情	rèqing	cordial; enthusiastic	30
人	rén	person	6
人民	rén mín	people	26
人民大會堂	Rènmíndàhuìtáng	Great Hall of the People	42
[人民日報]	[Rènmínrìbào]	People's Daily	23
人民英雄	Rènmínyīngxióng		42
紀念碑	jìniànbēi	Monument to the People's Heroes	
人物	rénwù	figure; characters (in a play, novel, etc.)	44
認識	rènshi	to know; to be familiar with; to recognise	12
認真	rènzhēn	conscientious; serious; in earnest	24
日	rì	date; day of the month	20
日本	rìben <sup>3</sup>	Japan	21
日記	rìjì <sup>4</sup>	diary	49
容易	róngyì	easy	26

## S

賽	sài	to compete; competition; match	28
三	sān	three	10
[三國演義]	[Sānguóyǎnyì]	name of a novel, Romance of the Three Kingdoms	44

三里河	Sānlǐhé	name of a street in Beijing	38
三里屯	Sānlǐtún	name of a street in Beijing	38
掃	sǎo	to sweep	48
殺	shā	to kill	49
山	shān	hill; mountain	41
商店	shāngdiàn	shop	13
上	shàng	to get on; to get into; to board	29
上(次)	shàng(cì)	last (time); a previous (occasion)	37
上(課)	shàng(kè)	to attend (a class); to teach (in a class)	17
上班	shàngbān	to go to work; to start working	17
上邊	shàngbiān	top; on; over; above	22
上海	Shànghǎi	Shanghai	31
上午	shàngwǔ	morning	18
上衣	shàngyī	upper outer garment; jacket	16
少	shǎo	few; little	22
社會	shèhuì	society	49
社會主義	shèhuì zhǔyì	socialism	31
設計	shèjì	to design	47
誰	shuí	who	6
身體	shēntǐ	body; health	29
什(甚)麼	shénme	what	7
生	shēng	to be born	44
生產	shēngchǎn	to produce; to manufacture	36
生詞	shēngcí	new word	24
生活	shēnghuó	life; to live	47
生命	shēngmìng	life	32
生日	shēngrì	birthday	20
聖誕節	Shèngdànjié	Christmas Day	48
詩	shī	poem; poetry; verse	33
師傅	shīfu	master worker	43
詩歌	shīgē	poem	26
獅子	shīzi	lion	42
十	shí	ten	11
石(頭)	shí(tou)	stone; rock	42
時候	shíhou	time	18
時間	shíjiān	(the duration of) time; (a point of) time	31
食堂	shítáng	dining-hall	17
實現	shíxiàn	to realise; to achieve	31
實驗室	shíyànshì	laboratory	15
使者	shǐzhě	emissary; envoy	45
是	shì	to be	4
試	shì	to try	27

市	shì	city	34
事兒	shìr	business; thing	17
世界	shìjiè	the world	50
逝世	shìshì	to pass away	50
收	shōu	to receive	34
收據	shōujù	receipt	34
收拾	shōushí	to put in order; to tidy up	48
收音機	shōuyīnjī	radio	34
首	shǒu	a measure word	33
手	shǒu	hand	46
首都	shǒudū	capital of a country	31
首都	Shǒudū	the Capital International Airport, Beijing	31
國際機場	guójìjīchǎng		
首都劇場	Shǒudū jùchǎng	the Capital Theatre	49
手續	shǒuxù	formalities	31
瘦	shòu	tight; thin; lean	37
售貨員	shòuhuàyuán	shop assistant	36
售票處	shòupiàochù	ticket office; booking office	41
售票員	shòupiàoyuán	ticket seller; conductor	38
書	shū	book	5
輸	shū	to lose	28
書店	shūdiàn	bookstore	14
書房	shūfáng	study	22
舒服	shūfu	comfortable; well	46
書架	shūjià	bookshelf	39
叔叔	shūshu	father's younger brother; uncle	39
暑假	shǔjià	summer vacation	35
束	shù	a measure word, bunch	21
樹	shù	tree	33
雙	shuāng	a measure word, pair	28
水	shuǐ	water	19
睡覺	shuìjiào	to go to bed; to sleep	18
說	shuō	to speak; to say	13
說明書	shuōmíngshū	synopsis (of a play or film)	49
司機	sījī	driver	41
死	sǐ	to die	41
四	sì	four	10
送	sòng	to give as a present; to give	21
送(人)	sòng(rén)	to see (or walk) someone home; to see (someone) off	30
送行	sòngxíng	to see someone off	29
宿舍	sùshè	dormitory	10

雖然	suīrán	though; although	39
歲	suì	a measure word, year (age)	20
歲數	suìshù	age	42
所以	suǒyǐ	so; therefore; as a result	44

## T

他	tā	he; him	3
她	tā	she; her	5
它	tā	it	44
牠	tā	it	45
他們	tā en	they; them	3
她們	tāmen	they; them (for females)	12
它們	tāmen	they (refers to things, animals)	45
塔	tǎ	pagoda	44
太	tài	too; to much	16
太極拳	tàijíquán	a kind of traditional Chinese shadowboxing	40
太太	tàitai	Mrs.; Madame	21
太陽	tàiyang	the sun	44
談	tán	to talk	26
探親	tànqīn	to go home to visit one's family	44
湯	tāng	soup	25
糖	táng	sugar	43
唐山	Tángshān	name of a city	36
躺	tǎng	to lie	46
套	tào	a measure word, set	36
疼	téng	ache; pain; sore	46
藤野	Téngyě	name of a person	47
踢	tī	to kick	28
提	tí	to suggest; to put forward	43
提高	tígāo	to increase; to improve	36
體溫	tǐwēn	(body) temperature	46
體育場	tǐyùchǎng	stadium	28
天	tiān	day	18
天	tiān	sky; heaven	44
天安門	Tiān'ānmén	Tiananmen (Gate of Heavenly Peace)	34
天安門	Tiān'ānmén	Tiananmen Square	41
廣場	guǎngchǎng		
天氣	tiānqì	weather	31
填	tián	to fill	32
條	tiáo	a measure word	16

條子	tiáozi	a short note; a slip of paper	39
跳	tiào	to jump	44
跳舞	tiàowǔ	to dance	21
貼	tiē	to paste	48
聽	tīng	to listen	19
聽說	tīngshuō	it is said that	41
停	tíng	to stop; to come to a stop	25
亭子	tíng zi	pavilion	41
挺立	tǐnglì	to stand erect; to stand upright	50
同學	tóngxué	classmate; schoolmate	20
同志	tóngzhì	comrade	31
頭	tóu	head	45
頭髮	tóufa	hair (on the human head)	32
透視	tòushì	to examine by fluoroscope; to take X-ray examination	32
圖片	túpiàn	picture; photograph	34
圖書館	túshūguǎn	library	15
兔子	tùzi	hare; rabbit	48
團聚	tuánjù	to reunite; to have a reunion	48
推	tuī	to push	43
腿	tuǐ	leg	45
退休	tuìxiū	to retire	39

## W

襪子	wàzi	socks; stockings	37
外邊	wàibiān1	outside	23
外國	wàiguó	foreign country	45
外語	wàiyǔ	foreign language	9
豌豆趙	Wāndòu Zhào	name of a person	43
豌豆粥	wāndòuzhōu	pea gruel	43
完	wán	to finish; to be over	39
玩兒	wánr	to play; to have fun with	23
完成	wánchéng	to complete; to finish	42
晚	wǎn	late	25
碗	wǎn	bowl; a measure word, bowl	36
晚飯	wǎnfàn	supper	26
晚上	wǎnshang	evening	16
萬	wàn	ten thousand	42
萬壽山	Wànshòushān	Longevity Hill	44
王	Wáng	a surname	15
王書文	Wáng Shūwén	name of a person	24



往	wǎng	to go (to a place)	38
網球	wǎngqiú	badminton	28
忘	wàng	to forget	29
往	wàng	toward; (train) bound for	38
微笑	wēixiào	to smile	50
尾巴	wěiba	tail	47
偉大	wěidà	great	47
喂	wèi, wéi	an interjection, hello	13
位	wèi	a measure word	25
為	wèi	for; to	27
胃	wèi	stomach	32
為什(甚)麼	wèishenme	why	34
文化	wénhuà	culture	27
文學	wénxué	literature	26
文學家	wénxuéjiā	writer; man of letters	47
文章	wénzhāng	writings	47
問	wèn	to ask	9
問題	wèntí	question; problem	18
我	wǒ	I; me	2
我們	wǒmen	we; us	6
臥室	wòshì	bedroom	22
屋(子)	wū(zi)	room	48
五	wǔ	five	10
舞蹈	wǔdǎo	dance	49
午飯	wǔfàn	lunch	28
武官	wǔguān	military attaché	27
舞會	wǔhuì	dance; ball	20
霧	wù	fog; mist	33

## X

西邊	xībiān	west; western part	41
西三條	Xīsāntiáo	name of a place in Beijing	47
希望	xīwàng	to hope; to wish; hope; wish	31
吸煙	xī yān	to smoke	8
吸引	xīyǐn	to attract; to draw	49
西裝	xīzhuāng	Western-style suit	37
習慣	xíguàn	to be used to; to be accustomed to; habit; custom	33
洗	xǐ	to wash	41
洗(照片)	xǐ(zhàopiàn)	to develop (a film)	42
喜歡	xǐhuān	to like; to be fond of	19

洗澡	xǐzǎo	to take a bath	22
洗澡間	xǐzǎojiān	bath-room	22
系	xì	department; faculty	15
下	xià	to get off (bus, etc.)	38
下 (課)	xià(kè)	class is over or dismissed	17
下 (星期)	xià(xīngqī)	next (week)	37
下 (雨)	xià(yǔ)	to rain	33
下班	xiàbān	to come or go off work	17
下邊	xiàbiān	below; under; underneath	34
夏曆	xiàlì	the traditional Chinese calendar	48
夏天	xiàtiān	summer	29
下午	xiàwǔ	afternoon	18
先	xiān	first	32
先生	xiānsheng	Mr.; sir; gentleman	12
現代	xiàndài	modern	19
現代化	xiàndàihuà	modernisation	31
現在	xiànzài	now; nowadays	11
香檳酒	xiāngbīnjiǔ	champagne	27
香蕉	xiāngjiāo	banana	19
箱子	xiāngzi	suitcase	28
想	xiǎng	to want; to think; to miss;	14
像	xiàng	to be like; to resemble; to take after	21
象	xiàng	elephant	45
嚮導	xiàngdǎo	guide	41
小	xiǎo	little; small	22
小吃	xiǎochī	snack; refreshments	43
小吃店	xiǎochīdiàn	snack bar; lunch room	43
小冬	Xiǎodōng	name of a child	42
小紅	Xiǎohóng	name of a child	42
小姐	xiǎojiě	miss; young lady	19
小蘭	Xiǎolán	name of a person	39
小聲	xiǎoshēng	in a low voice; (speak) in whispers	46
小時	xiǎoshí	hour	31
小說	xiǎoshuō	novel; short story	41
小提琴	xiǎotíqín	violin	31
小學生	xiǎoxuéshēng	pupil; schoolboy; schoolgirl	27
笑	xiào	to laugh; to smile	30
些	xiē	a measure word, some	24
鞋	xié	shoes	28
寫	xiě	to write	14
謝謝	xièxie	to thank	8
新	xīn	new	15

心	xīn	heart	30
辛苦	xīnkǔ	hard; exhausting; with much toil	31
新年	xīnnián	New Year	48
新聞	xīnwén	news	23
心臟	xīnzàng	heart	32
信	xìn	letter	14
信封	xìnfēng	envelope	34
信箱	xìnxiāng	post-office box (P.O.B.); letter box; mail box	34
星期	xīngqī	week	20
星期日	xīngqīrì	Sunday	20
行李	xínglǐ	luggage; baggage	28
姓	xìng	(one's) surname is...; surname	9
姓名	xìngmíng	full name; surname and given name	34
杏仁	xìngrén	almond	43
杏仁豆腐	xìngréndòufu	almond junket	43
熊貓	xióngmāo	panda	45
熊貓館	xióngmāoguǎn	panda exhibition hall	45
修	xiū	to build (road, etc.); to repair	38
修建	xiūjiàn	to build; to construct	42
休息	xiūxi	to rest; to take a rest	18
選舉	xuǎnjǔ	to elect	39
學	xué	to study; to learn	9
學期	xuéqī	term; semester	35
學生	xuéshēng	student	9
學習	xuéxí	to study; to learn	9
學校	xuéxiào	school	31
學院	xuéyuàn	college; institute	9
雪	xuě	snow	33
血	xuě	blood	32
血壓	xuěyā	blood pressure	32

## Y

亞洲	Yàzhōu	Asia	45
研究	yánjiū	to research	26
顏色	yánsè	colour	37
演	yǎn	to perform; to play; to act	49
演出	yǎnchū	to perform; to put on a show; performance; show	49
眼睛	yǎnjīng	eye	32
演員	yǎnyuán	actor or actress; performer	49

陽陽	Yángyang	name of a child	48
樣子	yàngzi	manner; air; looks	45
要	yào	to want; to wish to; must	19
要	yào	will; to be going to	29
藥	yào	medicine	46
要不	yàobu	or; or else; otherwise	37
藥方	yàofāng	prescription	46
藥劑士	yàojìshī	druggist; pharmacist	46
要是	yàoshi	if	41
爺爺	yéye	grandpa	42
也	yě	also; too	2
[野草]	[Yěcǎo]	name of a collection of prose poems	47
頁	yè	page; a measure word, page	50
葉子	yèzi	leaf	33
一	yī, yí, yì	one	10
衣服	yīfu	clothes; clothing	37
衣櫃	yīguì	wardrobe	39
一...就...	yī...jiù...	no sooner ...than...; as soon as	39
一秘	yīmì	first secretary	27
醫務所	yīwùsuǒ	clinic	32
醫院	yī yuàn	hospital	46
遺產	yíchǎn	heritage	47
一定	yídìng	surely; certainly; certain; given; particular	20
一共	yígòng	altogether; in all	36
頤和園	Yíhéyuán	Summer Palace	33
一會兒	yíhuìr	a little while	41
一路平安	yílùpíng'ān	to have a pleasant journey; to have a good trip; bon voyage	29
一下兒	yíxiàr	a little while	11
一樣	yíyàng	same; identical	37
以後	yǐhòu	later on; in the future	17
已經	yǐjīng	already	31
以前	yǐqián	already	31
椅子	yǐzi	chair	22
一點兒	yìdiǎnr	a little; a bit	25
意見	yìjiàn	criticism; comments or suggestions	43
一起	yìqǐ	together	17
藝術	yìshu	art	42
藝術家	yìshujiā	artist	49
意思	yìsi	meaning	39
陰天	yīntiān	cloudy day; overcast sky	33

因為	yīnwèi	because; for	48
音樂	yīnyuè	music	19
音樂會	yīnyuè huì	concert	20
銀行	yínháng	bank	14
應該	yīnggāi	should; ought to	26
英國	Yīngguó	Britain	13
英語	Yīngyǔ	English	12
贏	yíng	to win; to beat	28
迎春花	yíngchūnhuā	winter jasmine	50
營業	yíngyè	to do business	34
營業員	yíngyèyuán	clerk; shop assistant	34
永遠	yǒngyuǎn	always; forever	39
用	yòng	to use; to make use of	11
油餅	yóubǐng	deep-fried pancake	43
郵局	yóujú	post office	34
郵票	yóupiào	stamp	34
游泳	yóuyǒng	to swim; swimming	25
有	yǒu	to have; there be	14
有的	yǒu de	some	34
有(一)點兒	yǒu (yì) diǎnr	a bit	43
友好	yǒuhǎo	friendly	23
有名	yǒumíng	famous; well-known	26
有時候	yǒushíhou	sometimes	18
友誼	yǒuyì	friendship	27
有意思	yǒuyìsi	interesting	20
有志者	yǒuzhìzhě	where there is a will there is a way	26
事竟成	shìjìngchéng		
又	yòu	again; in addition to; more	27
右邊	yòubiān	right	22
魚	yú	fish	25
愉快	yúkuài	happy; delighted	39
雨	yǔ	rain	33
語法	yǔfǎ	grammar	15
雨傘	yǔsǎn	umbrella	11
語言	yǔyán	language	31
雨衣	yǔyī	raincoat	37
玉	yù	jade	36
預報	yùbào	forecast	33
園林	yuánlín	gardens; park; landscape garden	44
元宵	yuánxiāo	sweet dumplings made of glutinous rice flour	43
元宵節	Yuánxiāojié	the Lantern Festival	48

遠	yuǎn	far; distant	30
遠方	yuǎnfāng	distant place	39
願意	yuànyì	to be willing	29
院子	yuànzi	courtyard	47
約會	yuēhuì	appointment	20
月	yuè	month	20
閱覽室	yuèlǎnshì	reading-room	15
運動	yùndòng	to exercise (oneself); sport	40
運動會	yùndòng huì	sports meet	40
運動員	yùndòng yuán	sportsman; player	40

## Z

雜誌	zázhì	magazine	15
在	zài	to be at (a place); in; at	10
再	zài	again; once more; a second time	25
再見	zàijiàn	to say good-bye; to bid farewell to	11
咱們	zánmen	we	38
早	zǎo	early	26
早飯	zǎofàn	breakfast	28
棗樹	zǎoshù	jujube tree; date tree	47
怎麼	zěnmē	how; why	38
怎麼樣	zěnmeyàng	how; how is it that...?	22
炸糕	zhágāo	fried cake	43
站	zhàn	to stand	29
站	zhàn	stop	38
占線	zhàn xiàn	the line is busy (engaged); the number is engaged	23
張	Zhāng	a measure word, piece	16
張華光	Zhāng Huáguāng	name of a person	31
張華明	Zhāng Huámíng	name of a person	41
掌櫃	zhǎngguì	shopkeeper	49
招待會	zhāodàihuì	reception	27
着急	zháojí	feel anxiously	35
找	zhǎo	to look for; to call on (a person)	16
找(錢)	zhǎo(qián)	to give change	36
趙	Zhào	a surname	31
照片	zhàopiàn	photograph; photo; picture	23
照相	zhàoxiàng	to take a picture; to have one's photo taken	29
照相機	zhàoxiàngjī	camera	41
這	zhè	this	4
這麼	zhème	so; such	42

這樣	zhèyang	so; such; like this	32
著	zhe	a particle	34
這兒	zhèr	here	16
真	zhēn	real; true; genuine	21
針	zhēn	injection; needle	46
珍貴	zhēnguì	precious; valuable	45
整理	zhěnglǐ	to put in order; to straighten up; to arrange	22
整齊	zhěngqí	neat; tidy	48
掙	zhèng	to earn; to make (money)	35
正常	zhèngcháng	normal; regular	32
正確	zhèngquè	correct; right	49
正在	zhèngzài	an adverb indicating an action in progress	23
之	zhī	a modal particle; a pronoun	43
隻	zhī	a measure word	45
枝	zhī	a measure word	50
知道	zhīdào	to know	20
知識	zhīshi	knowledge	32
...之一	... zhī yī	one of...	49
職員	zhíyuán	office worker; staff member	14
紙	zhǐ	paper	13
指	zhǐ	to point at; to point to	34
祇	zhǐ	only	36
祇有	zhǐyǒu	only	44
質量	zhìliàng	quality	36
鐘	zhōng	clock	31
終點	zhōngdiǎn	terminal point; terminus	38
中國	Zhōngguó	China	13
中國歷史 博物館	Zhōngguólishǐ bówùguǎn	Museum of Chinese History	42
中國 美術館	Zhōngguó měishùguǎn	National Art Gallery	50
中國民航	Zhōngguómínháng	General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC)	29
中間	zhōngjiān	centre; middle	42
中山裝	zhōngshānzhuāng	Chinese tunic suit	37
中式	zhōngshì	Chinese style	37
中文	Zhōngwén	Chinese (language)	15
種	zhǒng	a measure word, kind; type; sort	36
重	zhòng	heavy	42
種	zhòng	to grow; to plant	46
粥	zhōu	gruel; porridge	43

周到	zhōudào	thoughtful; considerate	41
周恩來	Zhōu Ēnlái	Zhou Enlai	50
周年	zhōunián	anniversary	50
周總理	Zhōuzǒnglǐ	Premier Zhou	50
株	zhū	a measure word	47
竹(子)	zhú(zi)	bamboo	45
主任	zhǔrèn	director; head	39
主席	zhǔxí	chairman	40
主席台	zhǔxítái	rostrum; platform	40
住	zhù	to live	10
祝	zhù	to wish	21
祝賀	zhùhè	to congratulate; congratulation	20
注意	zhùyì	to pay attention to	29
住院	zhùyuyuàn	to be in hospital; to be hospitalised	46
抓	zhuā	to arrest; to catch; to clutch	49
專業	zhuānyè	speciality; specialised subject	35
準備	zhǔnbèi	to prepare	25
桌子	zhuōzi	table	22
字	zì	character	15
自己	zìjǐ	self	30
自行車	zìxíngchē	bicycle; bike	36
總	zǒng	always	22
總機	zǒngjī	central exchange; telephone exchange; switchboard	23
總理	zǒnglǐ	premier	50
總是	zǒngshì	always	22
走	zǒu	to go; to walk	17
足球	zúqiú	football	28
嘴	zuǐ	mouth	32
最	zuì	best; most; least; to the highest (lowest) degree	33
最後	zuìhòu	last	50
最近	zuìjìn	recently; lately	32
昨天	zuótiān	yesterday	28
左邊	zuǒbiān	left	22
坐	zuò	to sit; to take a seat	10
作	zuò	to do	14
作	zuò	to regard as; to take (somebody) for	47
座	zuò	a measure word	44
作家	zuòjiā	writer	26
作品	zuòpǐn	works (of literature and art)	49
座位	zuòwèi	seat	38